

# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA KAKINADA – 533 003, Andhra Pradesh, India

# **DEPARTMENT OFCIVIL ENGINEERING**

II Year - II Semester		L	Т	Р	С
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### TRANPORTATION ENGINEERING – II

# **Course Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this course is:

- 1. To know various components and their functions in a railway track
- 2. To acquire design principles of geometrics in a railway track.
- 3. To know various techniques for the effective movement of trains.
- 4. To acquire design principles of airport runway geometrics and pavements.
- 5. To know the planning, construction and maintenance of Docks and Harbours.

### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of course, Student will be able to

- a. Design geometrics in a railway track.
- b. Plan track layouts and control movement of trains
- c. Design airport geometrics and airfield pavements.
- d. Plan, construct and maintain Docks and Harbours.

### SYLLABUS:

### A. RAILWAY ENGINEERING

#### UNIT – I

**Components of Railway Engineering:** Permanent way components – Railway Track Gauge - Cross Section of Permanent Way - Functions of various Components like Rails, Sleepers and Ballast –Rail Fastenings – Creep of Rails- Theories related to creep – Adzing of Sleepers- Sleeper density – Rail joints.

### UNIT – II

**Geometric Design of Railway Track:** Alignment – Engineering Surveys - Gradients- Grade Compensation- Cant and Negative Super elevation- Cant Deficiency – Degree of Curve – safe speed on curves – Transition curve – Compound curves – Reverse curves – Extra clearance on curves – widening of gauge on curves – vertical curves – cheek rails on curves.

### UNIT – III

**Turnouts & Controllers:** Track layouts – Switches – Design of Tongue Rails – Crossings – Turnouts – Layout of Turnout – Double Turnout – Diamond crossing – Scissors crossing.

Signal Objectives – Classification – Fixed signals – Stop signals – Signalling systems – Mechanical signalling system – Electrical signalling system – System for Controlling Train Movement – Interlocking – Modern signalling Installations.

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#### **B. AIRPORT ENGINEERING**

UNIT – IV

**Airport Planning & Design:** Airport Master plan – Airport site selection – Air craft characteristics – Zoning laws – Airport classification – Runway orientation – Wind rose diagram – Runway length – Taxiway design – Terminal area and Airport layout – Visual aids and Air traffic control.

**Runway Design:** Various Design factors – Design methods for Flexible pavements – Design methods for Rigid pavements – LCN system of Pavement Design – Airfield Pavement Failures – Maintenance and Rehabilitation of Airfield pavements – Evaluation & Strengthening of Airfield pavements – Airport Drainage – Design of surface and subsurface drainage.

#### C. DOCKS & HARBOURS

UNIT – V

**Planning, Layout, Construction and Maintenance Of Docks and Harbours:** Classification of ports – Requirement of a good port – classification of Harbours – Docks - Dry & wet docks – Transition sheds and workhouses – Layouts; Quays – construction of Quay walls – Wharves – Jetties – Tides - Tidal data and Analysis – Break waters – Dredging – Maintenance of Ports and Harbours – Navigational aids.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Railway Engineering by Satish Chandra and Agarwal M.M., Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- 2. Airport Engineering by Khanna & Arora Nemchand Bros, New Delhi.
- 3. Docks and Harbour Engineering by Bindra S.P. Dhanpathi Rai & Sons, New Delhi.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. 'Highway, Railway, Airport and Harbour Engineering' by Subramanian KP, Scitech Publications (India) Pvt Limited, Chennai
- 2. A Text book of Transportation Engineering by S.P.Chandola, S. Chand & Company pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

